

**42nd Expert Committee on Drug Dependence (ECDD)
21 to 25 October 2019, WHO Headquarters, Geneva Switzerland**

Substances under review

Critical Review

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| Synthetic cannabinoids | 1. APINACA (AKB-48) 2. AB-FUBINACA 3. 5F-AMB (5F-AMB-PINACA, 5F-MMB-PINACA) 4. 5F-MDMB-PICA (5F-MDMB-2201) 5. 4-F-MDMB-BINACA (4F-ADB) |
| Synthetic stimulants | 6. 4-CMC (4-chloromethcathinone; clefedrone) 7. N-ethylhexedrone (NEH, Hexen, Ethyl-Hex) 8. Alpha-PHP (PV-7, α -pyrrolidinohexanophenone) 9. DOC (2,5-Dimethoxy-4-chloroamfetamine) |
| Fentanyl Analogues | 10. Crotylfentanyl 11. Valerylfentanyl |
| Benzodiazepines | 12. Flualprazolam 13. Etizolam |

Pre-review

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| Preparations listed in Schedule III of the 1961 Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs | <p>Preparations of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Acetyldihydrocodeine ○ Codeine ○ Dihydrocodeine ○ Ethylmorphine ○ Nicocodine ○ Nicodicodine ○ Norcodeine ○ Pholcodine <p>when compounded with one or more other ingredients and containing not more than 100 milligrams of the drug per dosage unit and with a concentration of not more than 2.5 per cent in undivided preparations.</p> |
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